

## Print Materials

### Books

#### Author, none

The Lottery. London: J. Watts, 1932.

Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

#### Author, one

Scieszka, Jon. The Stinky Cheese Man. New York: Viking, 1992.

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

#### Author, anonymous

The Song of Roland. Trans. Frederick Bliss Luquines. New York: Macmillan, 1960.

Title of Book. [Translator (if any).] City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

#### Author, more than one work by the same author

Hansberry, Lorraine. A Raisin in the Sun. New York: Random House, 1959.

---. To Be Young, Gifted and Black. Ed. Robert Nemiroff. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1969.

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

#### Authors, two

Hopper, Henry, and Peter Gwunn. Fun With Physics. New York: Harper & Row, 1997.

Author1's Last Name, Author1's First Name, and Author2's First Name Author2's Last Name. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

#### Authors, three or more

Adams, Brian, et. al. Encyclopedia of Great Civilizations. New York: Shooting Star Press, 1994.

Author1's Last Name, Author1's First Name, et. al. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

#### Corporate authorship

Committee on Research. Reports on Selected Topics. New York: The Academy of Sciences, 1997.

Name of Corporation or Organization. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

### **Chapter of a book**

Lowe, Justin. "First Lady Bloopers." Tales of the White House. Ed. Mary Benton. Baltimore: Viking Press, 1996.

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Chapter Title." Title of Book. [Editor, if any.] City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

### **Quotation, as quoted in a book**

Symington, Stuart. As quoted in Victor Marchetti and John D. Marks. The CIA and the Cult of Intelligence. New York: Knopf, 1974.

Last Name, First Name of person being quoted. As quoted in [Author(s) of book]. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

### **Edition of a book**

Keith, Harold. Sports and Games. 6th ed. Scranton, PA: Crowell, 1976.

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. Title of Book. edition. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

### **Editor, one**

Bevington, David, ed. The Complete Works of Shakespeare. 3rd ed. Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman, 1980.

Editor's Last Name, Editor's First Name, ed. Title of Book. [edition, if any.] City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

### **Editor, two**

Sherrod, Jane, and Kurt Singer, eds. Folk Tales of Mexico. Minneapolis, MN: T.S. Denison & Co., 1969.

Editor1's Last Name, Editor1's First name, and Editor2's First Name Editor2's Last Name, eds. Title of Book. [edition, if any.] City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

### **Editor, three or more**

Editors of Time-Life. Ancient Superstitions. Mysteries of the Unknown. New York: Time-Life Inc., 1991.

[Editorial Group.] or [Editor1's Last Name, Editor1's First name, et. al., eds.] Title of Book. [edition, if any.] City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

### **Anthology or Story Collection**

Chase, Richard. "Old-Christmas Eve." Grandfather Tales. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1973. 58-60.

Author's Last Name, Author's First name. "Title of Story." Title of Anthology. City: Publisher, Copyright Year. Pages.

### **Encyclopedia article with author**

Gillingham, John. "Norman Conquest." The World Book Encyclopedia. 1998 ed.  
Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of Article." Encyclopedia Title. edition.

### **Encyclopedia article without author**

"Folk Music." Encyclopedia Americana. 1997 ed.  
"Title of Article." Encyclopedia Title. edition.

## **Periodicals**

### **Magazine article**

Crickmer, Barry. "Can We Control Spending?" Nation's Business Apr. 1993: 22-24.  
"A Long Smoldery Summer?" Science News 21 June 1994: 28-31.  
[Author's Last Name, Author's First Name.] "Title of Article." Magazine Title Date of Magazine: Pages.

### **Newspaper article**

Bryant, Alice Franklin. "Our Role In The U.N." Letter to the Editor. Oregonian 15 Dec. 1997: B7, cols. 6-7.  
Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of Article." [if Letter to the Editor, include that information]. Name of Newspaper [City if local and not in Newspaper Name] Date of Newspaper: Section and Page, columns.

## Online Databases

### Encyclopedia or other reference book article

Chiru." Funk and Wagnalls New World Encyclopedia. 2002. EBSCO Publishing. Marshfield High School Lib., Coos Bay, OR. 15 Apr. 2003 <<http://search.epnet.com/>>.

[Author's Last Name, First Name.] "Title of Article." Title of Encyclopedia. Copyright Year. Service Provider. Subscribing Library or Organization, City, State. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

### Magazine or newspaper article (or scholarly journal)

Schaller, George B. "Realm of the Snow Antelope." Natural History May 1996: 48. MAS Ultra – School Edition. EBSCOhost. South Eugene High School Lib., Eugene, OR. 15 Apr. 2003 <<http://www.snowantelope.com>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Original Source of Article (magazine or newspaper name) Date of Original Source: Pages. Database Title. Service Provider. Subscribing Library or Organization, City, State. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

## Electronic

### Video

Amazon Rainforest. Videocassette. National Geographic, Inc., 1997.

Sevareid, Eric. CBS News. CBS-TV, New York, 11 Mar. 1975; Media Services Videotape 1975-142. Nashville: Vanderbilt Univ., 1975.

[Author/Narrator's Last Name, First Name.] Title of Video. [Network/Producer, City Broadcast From, Date of Broadcast;] Media Description/Format. City: Distributor, Year of Release.

Citation formats for video vary. Your goal is to provide enough information to identify your source. The information in square brackets shows some of the additional information you might supply.

### DVD

Discovering Spain. DVD. Questar Video Communications, 1991.  
Title of DVD. Media Description/Format (DVD). Distributor, Year of Release.

### Film

Gandhi. Dir. Attenborough, Richard. Perf: Ben Kingsley. Columbia Pictures, 1970.  
Title of Film. Director's Last Name, First Name. Main Performer(s). Distributor, Year of Release.

### Television

"The Hero's Adventure." Moyers: Joseph Campbell and the Power of Myth. Prod. Catherine Tatge. PBS. WNET, New York, 23 May 1988.

"Title of Episode or Segment." Name of Program. Producer's First Name Last Name. Name of Network. Call Letters of Network, City Broadcast From, Date of Broadcast (dd Mmm yyyy).

## **Recording on compact disc, audiocassette, record, other**

Fitzgerald, Ella. A-Tisket A-Tasket. Audiocassette. MCA, 1985.

Karnivor. La Corida!!! OLEE!! Compact disc. Karnivor Records, 2001.

Mozart, Wolfgang A. Cosi Fan Tutte. Perf. Kiri Te Kanawa, Frederica von Stade, David Randall, and Phillippe Huttenlocher. Cond. Alain Lombard. Strasbourg Philharmonic Orch. LP. RCA, 1978.

Performer/Composer's Last Name, First Name. Title of Recording (or titles of works included). [Artist(s) (main performers, conductor, performing group).] Medium (CD, LP, Cassette, etc).  
Manufacturer, Year of Release.

### **A specific song on a recording**

John, Elton. "This Song Has No Title." Goodbye Yellow Brick Road. Compact disc. MCA, 1974.

Performer's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Song." Title of Recording. Medium (CD, LP, Cassette, etc).  
Manufacturer, Year of Release.

## Internet

### Encyclopedia or other reference book article on the Web

"Edison, Alva." Columbia Encyclopedia, Sixth Edition. 2003. Encyclopedia.com. 17 Dec. 2003 <<http://www.encyclopedia.com/html/e/edison-t1.asp/>>.

"Cambodia." CIA World Factbook. 1997. Central Intelligence Agency. 12 June 1998 <<http://www.odci.gov/cia/publications/factbook/country-frame.html>>.

Edwards, Bruce L. "C.S. Lewis: A Modest Literary Biography." Online Literary Criticism Collection. Internet Public Library. 14 Apr. 2003 <<http://www.ipl.org/cgi-bin/ref/litcrit/literit.out>>.

"Fresco Painting." Encyclopædia Britannica. 2003. Encyclopædia Britannica. 14 Apr. 2003 <<http://search.eb.com/eb/article?eu=36035>>.

[Author's Last Name, First Name.] "Title of Article." Title of Encyclopedia or Reference Book. Copyright Year. Online Publisher. Date of Visit to Site <URL of article>.

If you need to split a long URL between two lines, break it only after a slash (/).

### Magazine article on the Web

Rivlin, Gary. "Leader of the Free World." Wired 11 November 2003. Wired Magazine. 2003. 17 February 2004 <<http://www.wired.com/wired/archive/11.11/>>.

Bohannon, John. "The Human Genome in 3D, at Your Fingertips." Science 25 October 2002: 737. Science Magazine. 2004. Amer. Assn. for the Advancement of Science. 26 January 2004 <<http://www.sciencemag.org/search.dtl>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Title of Magazine Date of Print Publication: Pages. Title of Site. Date of Online Publication. Name of Sponsoring Organization. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

### Newspaper article on the Web

Winik, Jay. "A Brief History of the Resistance." New York Times on the Web 16 December 2003. 17 December 2003 <<http://www.nytimes.com/2003/12/16/opinion/16WINI.html>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Name of Newspaper Date of Print Publication (if any). Title of Site. Date of Online Publication. Name of Sponsoring Organization (if not already cited) Date of Visit to Site <URL of Article>.

### Serialized article from online news service

Mendenhall, Preston. "Afghanistan tests the Taliban." MSNBC. 22 May 2001. Pt 1 of a series, Pariah Nation: A Journey through Afghanistan. 24 Apr. 2003 <<http://www.msnbc.com/news/564807.asp>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Name of News Service Date of Publication. [Title of Series.] Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

For an article from an online news service, not serialized, simply omit the information shown in square brackets.

### Professional or organizational Web page

Reid-Walsh, Jacqueline. Jane Austen Home Page. 30 Mar. 2001. University of Wisconsin. 15 December 2003  
<<http://polyglot.lss.wisc.edu/lss/jane/janeausten.htm>>  
Creator/Author's Last Name, First Name. Title or Description of Page. Date Published or Last Revised.  
Name of Institution or Organization. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

### Personal Web page

Lowe, Wesley. Pro Death Penalty Web Page. Nov. 2001. 22 Oct. 2002  
<<http://www.wesleylowe.com/cp.html>>.  
Author's Last Name, First Name. Title of Page. Date Published or Updated. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

### Images

Galaxy Centaurus A Lithograph. Online Image. 14 Apr. 2003 <<http://amazing-space.stsci.edu/capture/blackholes/preview-centaurus.php>>.  
[Creator/Author's Last Name, First Name.] Title or Description. Online Image. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Image>.

### Sounds

Roosevelt, Franklin Delano. Four Freedoms. Online Sound. 14 Apr. 2003  
<<http://www.fdrlibrary.marist.edu/audio.html>>.  
[Last Name, First Name of person recorded.] Title or Description. Online Sound. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Sound>.

### Video clips

Planet Quest. Online Video Clip. 14 Apr. 2003  
<[http://planetquest.jpl.nasa.gov/overview/overview\\_index.html](http://planetquest.jpl.nasa.gov/overview/overview_index.html)>.  
[Creator's Last Name, First Name.] Title or Description. Online Video Clip. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Video Clip>.

### Electronic mail (e-mail)

Soja, Julie. "Hubble Space Telescope image enhancement techniques." E-mail to the author. 23 Jan. 1997.  
Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of E-Mail Item." Description of Message that Includes the Recipient. Date of Message (dd Mmm yyyy).

## Miscellaneous

### Cartoons and advertisements

Adams, Charles. Cartoon. *New Yorker*: 22 Feb. 1988.

### Interview, personal (Citation Maker)

Ford, Kenneth. Personal interview. 11 Feb. 1983.

### Interview, published or recorded

Rogers, Fred. Interview with Bob Edwards. Morning Edition. Natl. Public Radio. 12 Sep. 1983.

### Musical composition

Mozart, Wolfgang A. Jupiter Symphony No. 41.

### News Digest

"Nobel Prizes Awarded." *Facts on File World News Digest*. 22 Oct. 1992: 805.

### Performance

*A Walk in the Woods*. By Lee Blessing. Dir. Des McAnuff. Perf. Sam Waterston and Robert Prosky. Booth Theatre, New York. 17 May 1988.

### Photograph

Van Gogh, Vincent. *Starry Night*. Museum of Modern Art, New York. Illus. in *The World Book Encyclopedia*. 1995 ed.

